



WASHINGTON

WOMEN'S HISTORY

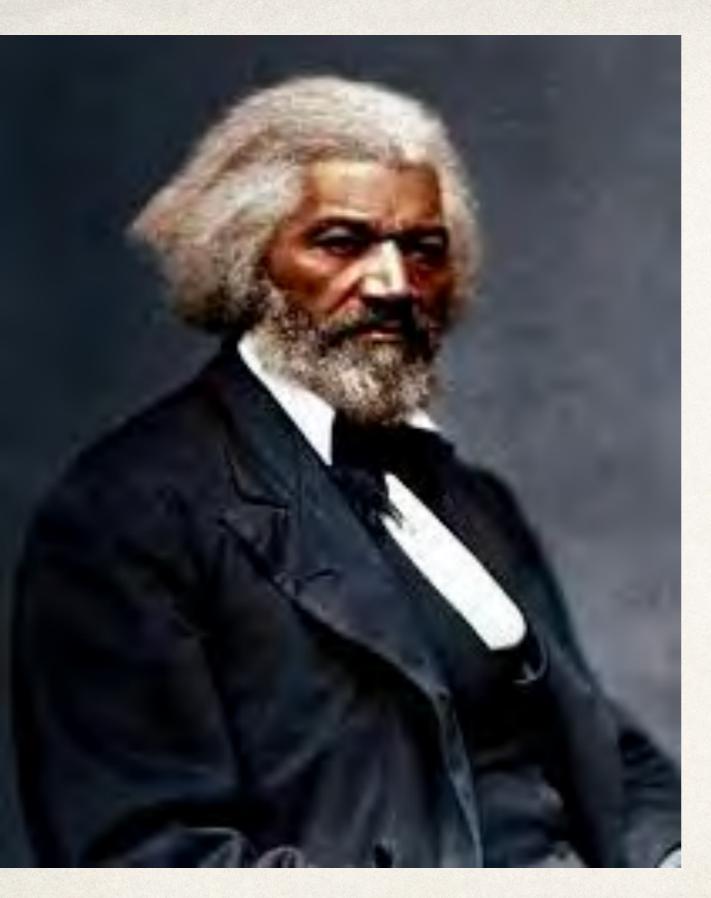
ORTIUM



SENATE BILL 5180







"In this denial of the right to participate in government...the maiming and repudiation of onehalf of the moral and intellectual power of the government of the world"

- Frederick Douglass



1851 Sojourner Truth

Sojourner Truth Speech "Ain't I a Woman?"

Read by Dr. Karen Johnson, Evergreen State College





"The female vote ... is always more impulsive and less subject to reason, and almost devoid of the sense of responsibility" - Francis Parkman, anti-suffragist





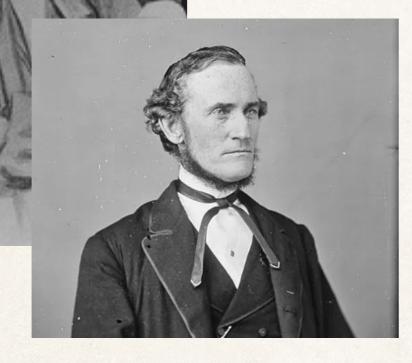
Catherine Paine Blaine brings the women's rights movement to Seattle

Arthur Denny proposes Washington Territory's first suffrage bill

ng Emma

will stand for women;

Smith



1856

Susan B Anthony lectures in Illinois, inspiring 8 year old Emma Smith DeVoe

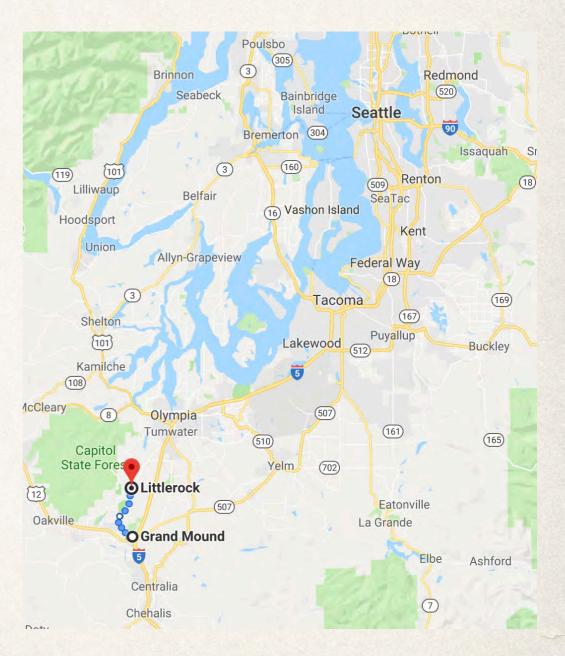
Washington Territory election code gives suffrage to "all white citizens"



1870

Sisters Mary Olney Brown and Charlotte Olney French lead a group of women to attempt voting in Grand Mound

Using the local election code and the 14th amendment's definition of Citizen - "all persons born or naturalized in the United States"

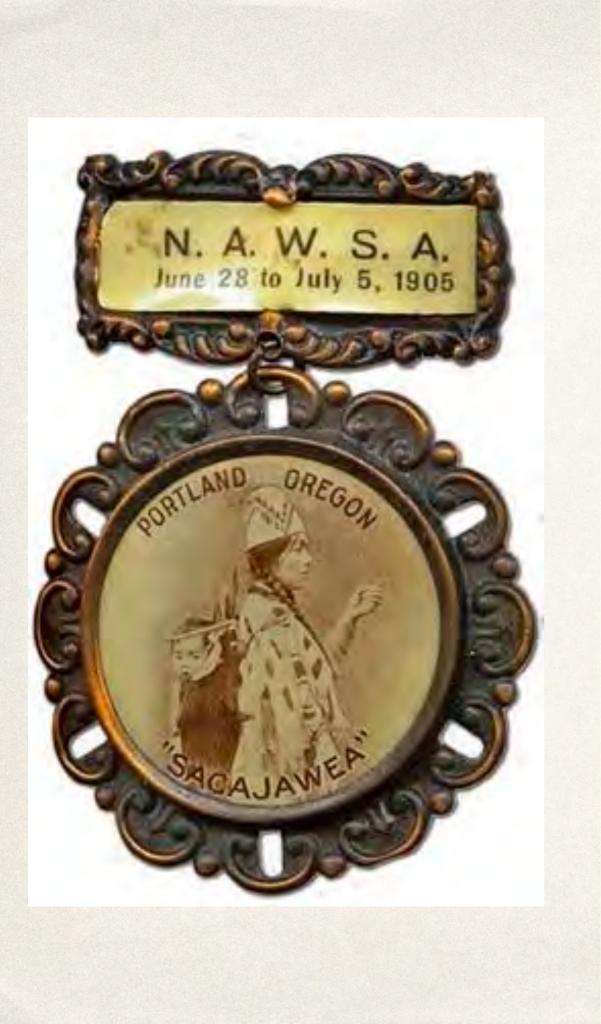




"The moment the man rode in sight of the school-house he swung his hat, and screeched at the top of his voice, ""They're voting! They're voting!" "The teams were all ready in anticipation of the news, and were instantly flying in every direction, and soon the women were ushered into the school-house, their choice of tickets furnished them, and all allowed to vote as 'American citizens'"

Fírst recorded tíme ín U.S. hístory when a woman voted was ín the Pacífíc Northwest.

It was an election held by the Corps of Discovery and the voter: Sacagawea.



"May we...learn the lessons of calm endurance, of patient persistence and unfaltering courage exemplified in your life, in our efforts to lead men through the Pass of Justice, which goes over the mountains of prejudice and conservatism to the broad land of the perfect freedom of a true republic; one in which men and women together shall in perfect equality solve the problems of a nation that knows no cast, no race, no sex in opportunity, in responsibility or in justice! May "the eternal womanly" ever lead us on!"

- Eva Emery Dye*



The Olympia Transcript reported on her speech:

"Miss Anthony is a woman of more than ordinary ability, and the able manner in which she handled her subject before the Legislature, was ample warning to the members of that body who oppose woman suffrage to be silent".

A suffrage bill was introduced the next day, but it failed 11-13.

"worse than the small-pox and chills and fever combined" Walla Walla Statesman

> "graceful and elegant" Washington Standard

"aiming at nothing less than the breaking up of the very foundations of society" Territorial Dispatch

"an old maid who had never kissed a man over two years old" Port Townsend Cyclop

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Anthony helps local women establish Washington Woman's Suffrage Association

1883

Full voting rights given to women in Washington Territory

1887 Woman's voting rights overturned

1888 Woman's voting rights reinstated

1888 Woman's voting rights overturned, again



1883 - 1887

SOMETHINGS TH WITH KAN SHE HAS \$ 200,000,00

Washington women vote for reforms in local elections, send a Democrat to Congress, and enact local option prohibition

Anthony helps local women establish Washington Woman's Suffrage Association

1883

Full voting rights given to women in Washington Territory

1887 Woman's voting rights overturned

1888 Woman's voting rights reinstated

1888 Woman's voting rights overturned, again

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Washington becomes a state and now suffrage requires a constitutional amendment

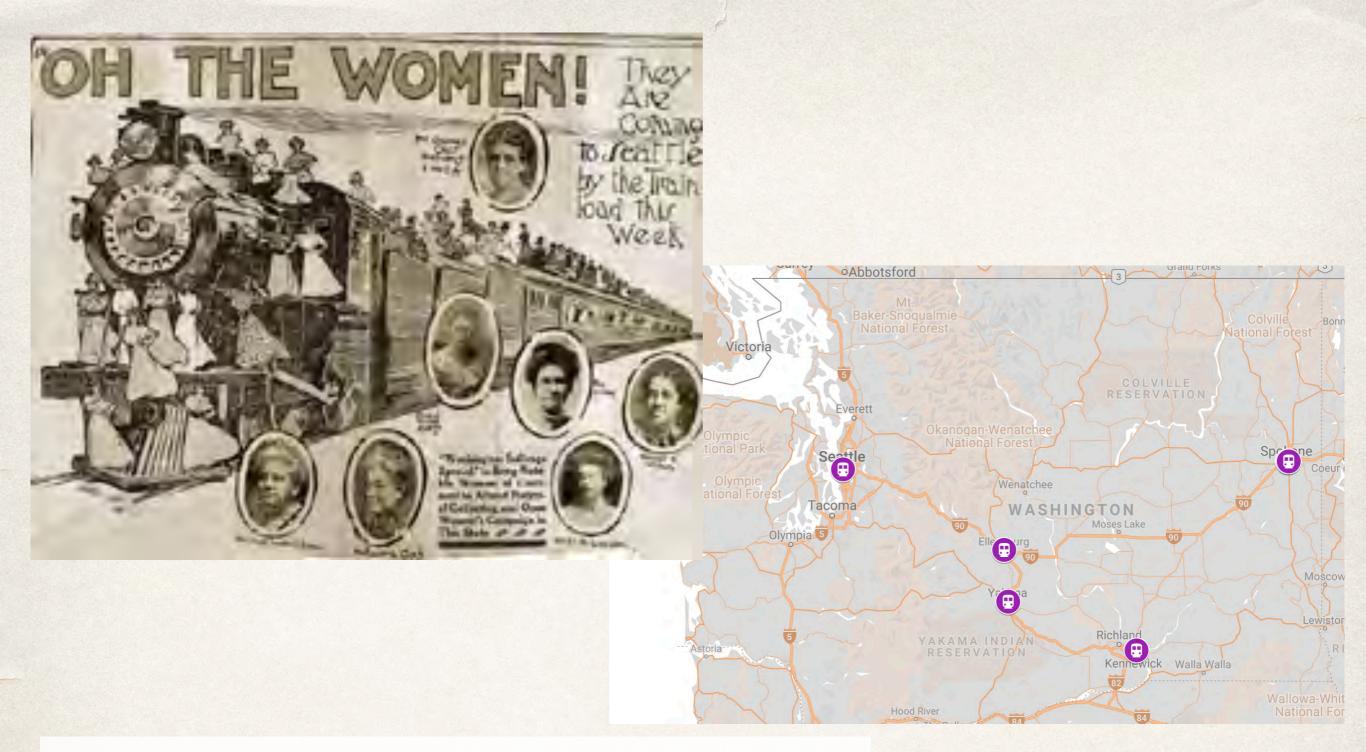




1906 - 1909

Emma Smith DeVoe (left) takes the reins of the Washington Equal Suffrage Association, joined by May Arkwright Hutton as VP in 1908





The National American Woman Suffrage Association convenes in Seattle for convention / Alaska Yukon Pacific Exposition

Votes for Womer

Or Cora Eaton Smith

Suffragists climb Mt. Rainier to plant a "Votes for Women" flag at its summit



Washington State enfranchises women*, becoming the 5th star in the suffrage flag

The 19th Amendment gives women throughout the country the right to vote

Native American Citizenship Act

1952 McCarran-Walter Act



1965 Voting Rights Act





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CELEBRATING 100 YEARS WOMEN GE MAKERS **Edit profile** suffrage100.wa @suffrage100wa Washington State Historical Society, Women's **Commission & Women's History Consortium** celebrate 100 years of suffrage & women change makers through 2020 🎉 Washington, USA & suffrage100wa.com III Joined August 2018 151 Following 64 Followers Media **Tweets & replies** Likes suffrage100.wa @suffrage1... · 1/31/19 V Check out this @LWVWA #seattleevent sign up kt Thursday: Exploring Racism in the men's Suffrage Movement hursdate #suffrage100wa Othamendment 020centennialcountdown LWY Exploring Racism in the Women's Suffrage Movement

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FAY FULLER WA5 20 WHEN SHE BECAME THE FIRST NON-NATIVE WOMAN TO REACH THE SUMMIT OF MT RAINIER *changemakerswa



FRANCES **PERKINS** is the first woman to be sworn in to the U.S. cabinet.

HER 04 STOR



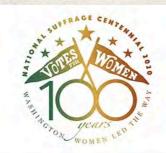
#WOW:

#WOMENOFWASHINGTON-#THANKSTOHERWA

WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE CENTENNIAL WIKI EDIT-A-THON ec 03 09



SUFFRAGE HISTORY **PROGRAMS & EVENTS** CHANGE MAKING WOMEN



Donate f y O

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CELEBRATING 100 YEARS > VOMEN CHANGE MAKERS

Mission

The Washington State Historical Society and the Women's History Consortium have teamed up to commemorate the centennial of the 19th amendment and celebrate women change makers across Washington State through 2020

About Us

Events

Join us for lectures, concerts, exhibit openings and more as we move towards our culminating festivities at the State Capitol in Olympia.

Have an event to share? Let us know!

Share Your Event

Celebrate

Whether you want to throw a party, invite a lecturer, make a podcast, paint a mural, organize a bike race or design an exhibit -

You can bet we have a grant for that

Upcoming Events



Women's Suffrage Centennial Wiki Edit-a-Thon

Mar 09, 10:00 AM Washington Historical Society

Scholars and interested citizens are invited to come together for an afternoon of collaboration to create or improve Wikipedia pages related to Washington State's suffrage history. Learn from seasoned "Wikipedians" how to edit wiki pages, and work in small groups with women's history experts.

Learn More

f 🎔 in

Votes for Women Centennial Grants

- Non-profits, local governments, tribal governments, public schools & libraries
- Programs that support one or more of the Centennial Core Goals
- Let your imagination take flight! Exhibits, murals, educational programs, podcasts...
- First deadline was December 31, 2019
- Second deadline is April 30th, 2019
- Final deadline Fall 2019 (TBD)

\$\$\$

suffrage100wa.com/grants



CENTENNIAL GRANTS PROGRAM

Votes for Women Centennial Grants fund non-profits and public entities to support programming that celebrates the national suffrage centennial across the State of Washington.

Grant applications that support the following Centennial Celebration goals will be considered:

- Celebrate historic and current women of Washington
- Increase civic engagement of women in Washington
- Increased public understanding of Washington's role and impact in the national suffrage movement
- Increased public understanding of where Washington State is today in terms of gender equality
- Increased public understanding of long-term effects of the suffrage movement in empowering and advancing women in society

WHO CAN APPLY

The following entities are eligible to apply for grant funds:

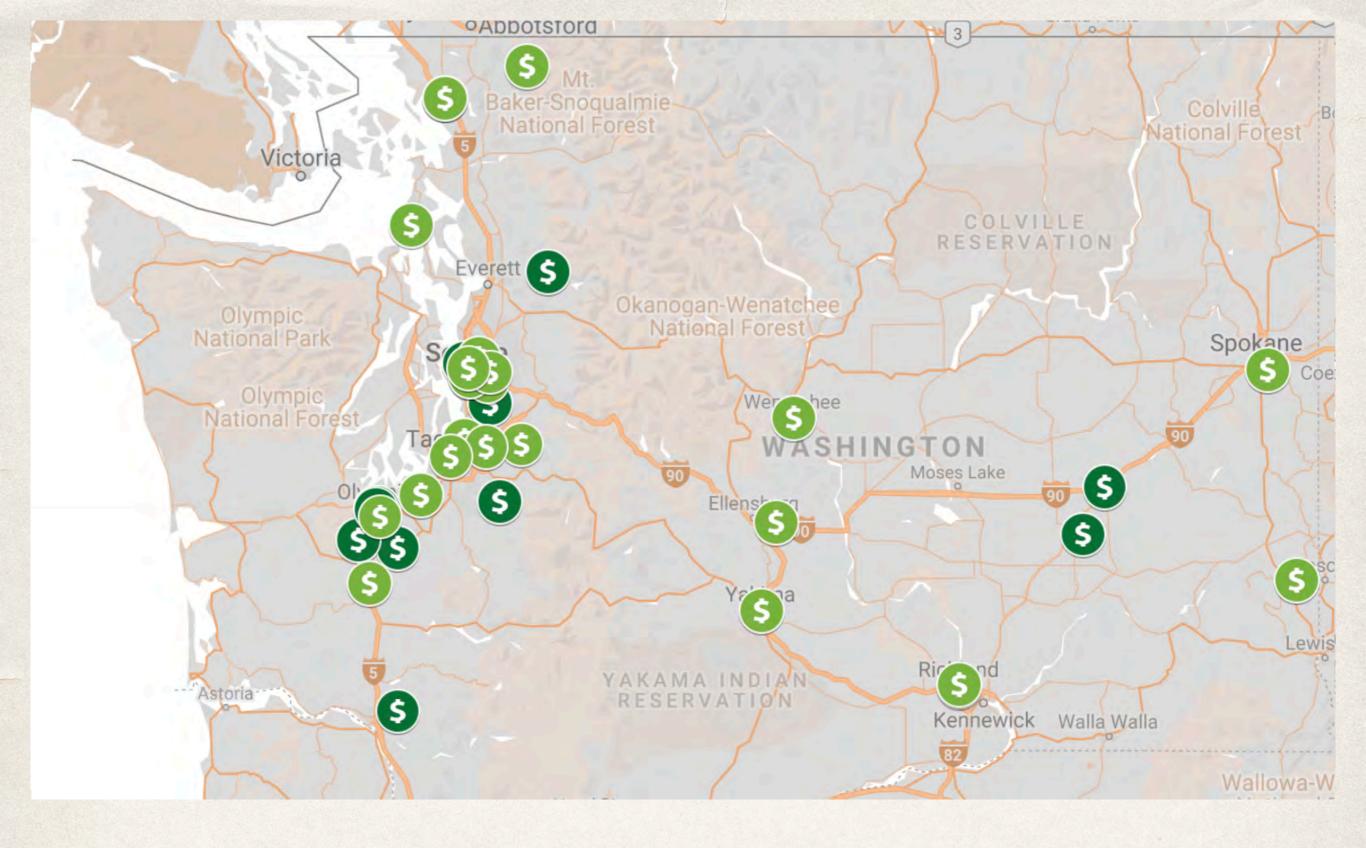
- 501c3 nonprofit organizations incorporated in the state of Washington
- Local governments
- Tribal governments and related organizations
- Public schools and libraries

WHAT WE FUND

If you can dream it, we can fund it! Funds can be used for a variety of programs, including but not limited to:

- Washington Women Change Makers and/or Suffrage Themed exhibitions, lectures, plays, films, books, public art, educational programs, celebrations and events.
- Hosting a suffrage performer or lecturer

We've partnered with *Living Voices* and *Humanities Washington* to bring you the best of the best historic interpreters and lecturers on the topics of suffrage and gender equality to commemorate the centennial in 2019/2020. Apply for a grant to bring a performer or a speaker symposium to your community.



VOTES FOR WOMEN Centennial grants

National Collaborative for Women's History Sites



National Votes for Women Tra

NCWHS is leading the effort to develop a National Votes for Women Trail (NVWT).

THE TRAIL

S.MAMO

URNAL -

GET INVOLVED

MAN

	Notes for Wo	Nation Trail	National Votes for Women Trail			
	Year of Date			Date		
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s Institution oric Marker alls of Fame Sites es nen's clubs	°S	Pennsylvania		Vermont Massachusetts Connecticut	A L	200 mi
ities			·			

- Gravesites
- Newspapers
- ●Historic Houses
- Courthouses
- Churches & Religious Institutions
- State or Federal Historic Markers
- ●Women's Parks or Halls of Fame
- ■Suffrage Convention Sites
- ${\small \bigcirc} Sites \ of \ Speeches$
- Parades, Fairs, Avenues
- Parks
- •Headquarters of women's clubs
- \bigcirc Settlement schools
- Colleges and Universities
- Historical societies
- Building, Streets & Institutions
- Farms and Businesses Owned by Suffragists

KEEP AL OUT OUT O

Olympic National Park

Olympic

National Forest

Abbotsford

Tacoma

Mt

Schumacher Building - Edmonds Review



Housed one of the first women managers of a newspaper in the US. Ms. M T.B. Hanna was prominent citizen and political activist for the suffrage movement. Widowed mother, writer, speaker and manager who attracted fame, fir sold the Edmonds Review to further her energy to the women's suffrage movement, which became the Edmonds Equal Suffrage Club fo in 1907 with Ms. John McNamara.

Details from Google Maps 316 Main St, Edmonds, WA 98020 View in Google Maps

47.81098, -122.37905

RESERVAT

NATIONAL VOTES FOR WOMEN TRAIL

storia

Susan B. Anthony - Occidental Hotel

Grand Forks



Sojourner Truth Home



1 of 1

Located at 1422 23rd Avenue, the Sojourner Truth Club Boarding House for Young Women and Girls named for African American abolitionist and suffragist Sojourner Truth from https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/ digital/collection/imlsblackhs/id/158/rec/24

Details from Google Maps 1422 23rd Ave, Seattle, WA 98122 View in Google Maps

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Women's suffrage movement in Washington

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

The women's suffrage movement in Washington State was part of the broader Women's suffrage movement. In Washington, women gained and lost the right to vote repeatedly.

The first champion of women's suffrage in Washington Territory was a man, Arthur A. Denny, who introduced a bill to the lower house of the territory in 1854, but it lost 8 to 9.^[1]

After the loss, the subject went silent for 10 years, until 1866 when the election code used language that could allow for women to vote, because it simply stated that "all white citizens" could vote, Edward Eldridge stood on the house floor and stated that this interpretation included women^[2]. For a while many agreed with Eldridge's statement until Mary Olney Brown attempted to cast her vote in Olympia in 1869 and was turned away and told she was not a citizen, in 1870 she tried again and was again denied. At the same time that she was trying to cast her ballot, her sister, Charlotte Olney French and several other women in Grand Mound, Washington cast their ballots successfully. Harry Morgan of Tacoma was a saloon owner who wanted to make sure that women had no vote, because he feared what they would do for his type of business. He was the backer of the case Harland V. Territory which was the first to officially deny women the right to vote.^[3] George Turner (U.S. politician) was a powerful voice in this case, because he argued that women should not be allowed on a jury, and that suffrage allowed them to do so, and that they needed to reverse women's suffrage to keep them off the jury.^[4]

Another case that kept the right to vote from Washington from was the Nevada Bloomer case. Nevada Bloomer was the wife of a Spokane saloon owner, who cared little about women's suffrage, but was a very dutiful wife. Her husband along with some local judges, devised a plan in which they would send Nevada to vote and then turn her away so that she could bring her case to the supreme court. The movement would do a lot to support the Bloomer case, although Nevada never had any intention of actually pursuing real action; the case was simply a diversion to keep the issue tied up in the courts and stop women from voting for prohibition.^[5]

References [edit]

- 3. A Parker, Adella M. "How Washington Women Lost the Ballot." In Washington Women's Cook book, 204-08. Seattle, WA: The Washington Equal Suffrage Association, 1909
- 4. ^ Johnson, Claudius O. George Turner of Supreme Court of Washington Territory.
 ☐ Oregon Historical Quarterly 44, no. 4 (1943): 370-85.
- Fahey, John . "The Nevada Bloomer Case: An Obedient Wife Played a Key Role in Delaying Women's Suffrage in Washington." Columbia The Magazine of Northwest History 2, no. 2 (1998). Accessed May 3, 2017. Washington Historical Society.



LOOK OUT



Suffrage100wa • Follow Washington State History Museum

suffrage100wa "I'm here to support women's suffrage!" Maya Hancock, 9

Here's our youngest **#wikipedian** from today's Women's History Wiki Edit-a-Thon at the Washington State History Museum.

She became interested in women's #suffrage after seeing that famous scene in Mary Poppins and now she's here contributing a new section on our state's suffrage history Wikipedia page about #susanbanthony and her tour through Washington, with the help of mom and dad.

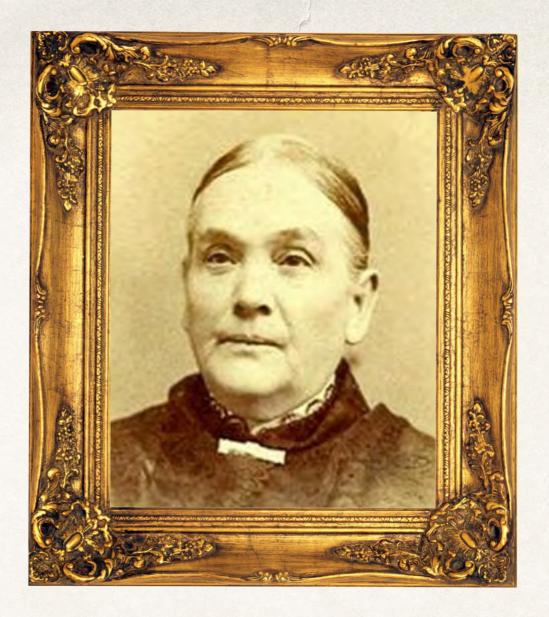
Way to go, Maya! (P.S. we vour #votesforwomen pins!)

Hit list of articles to be created [edit]

• Nettie Craig Asberry^{[15][16][17]} -- just created but needs help!

IMPROVING WIKIPEDIA

- Missouri T. B. Hanna^{[18][19]}
- Catharine Paine Blaine^{[20][21]}
- Alice Presto^[8]
- Carrie Hill^{[11][22]}
- Virginia Mason (suffragist)^{[23][24]}
- Elizabeth Ordway^{[25][26][27][12]}
- Mary Olney Brown^{[28][29]}
- Ella Russell^[30]
- Ida Noyes McIntyre^[31]
- Belle Reeves^[32]
 - Tah Yesler^{[33][34]}
- Eliza Barrett^[35]
- Mary Borst^[36]
- Seattle Woman's Century Club^[37]



""I was looked upon as a fanatic and the idea of a woman voting was regarded as an absurdity. The law seemed to be in advance of the people"

DR. MARY OLNEY BROWN

FIRST WOMEN TO VOTE IN WASHINGTON





Mary Olney Brown 3 7 Feb 1821 - 17 Nov 1886

Arthur Armstrong Denny 😳 🗱 20 Jun 1822 - 9 Jan 1899 Seattle Founder, US Congressman. Born of ...



Emma Smith DeVoe 🎎 22 Aug 1848 - 3 Sep 1927

No grave photo



Susan Allen Dofflemyer SPONSORED 18 Mar 1825 - 9 Jul 1897



Mehitabe L Haskell Elder 20 Jul 1815 - 16 Mar 1912

Edward Eldridge 🗱 unknown - 12 Oct 1892



Charlotte Emily Olney French 🗱 29 May 1828 - 17 Aug 1897

No grave photo



Roger Sherman Greene SPONSORED 14 Dec 1840 - 17 Feb 1930



Elsie Hapeman 26 Apr 1861 - 10 Jun 1944



May Christine MacFarlane Hull 16 Oct 1873 - 1 Apr 1951



May Arkwright Hutton 💥 27 Jul 1860 - 6 Oct 1915

McLane Cemetery Olympia, Thurston County, Washington, USA

Lake View Cemetery Seattle, King County, Washington, USA

Unknown

Odd Fellows Memorial Park and Mausoleum Tumwater, Thurston County, Washington, USA

Oakwood Hill Cemetery Tacoma, Pierce County, Washington, USA

> **Bayview Cemetery** Bellingham, Whatcom County, Washington, USA

Wynoochee Cemetery Montesano, Grays Harbor County, Washington, USA

Evergreen-Washelli Memorial Park Seattle, King County, Washington, USA

Bayview Cemetery Langley, Island County, Washington, USA

> **Colfax Cemetery** Colfax, Whitman County, Washington, USA

Fairmount Memorial Park Spokane, Spokane County, Washington, USA



	BIRTH	19 Oct 1868
	DEATH	Ware, Hampshire County, Massachusetts, USA 29 Nov 1943 (aged 75)
12		Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, USA
	BURIAL	Evergreen-Washelli Memorial Park Seattle, King County, Washington, USA 💡 Show Map
	PLOT	Section MHS, Lot 0196
	MEMORIAL ID	6409 · <u>View Source</u>
	SHARE 🔂 S	AVE TO SUGGEST EDITS

Photo added by James Cunningham

Add Photos Request Photo



Added by Nils M. Solsvik Jr.



Seattle Mayor. Born in Ware, Hampshire County, Massachusetts, she served as mayor of Seattle, Washington from March 1926 to March 1928. She was elected as Seattle's mayor on March 9, 1926 defeating Edwin J. Brown by 6,000 votes, to become the first woman to head a city government of a major American city. Educated at the University of Indiana with degrees in history and political science, she moved to Seattle with her husband Henry in 1895. Prior to serving as mayor, she served two terms on the Seattle City Council from 1922 to 1926, the second term as council president. She ran her political campaign promising to clean up city government corruption, and was a strong advocate of public ownership of private utilities including Seattle City Light and street railways. Following her defeat for re-election in 1928 by Frank Edwards, she remained active in a number of civic and charitable affairs, and was in high demand as an author, writing numerous articles for national publication. A strong advocate of women's rights, she served as a member of several women's organizations including the Women's University Club, the Women's Century Club, the Women's Auxiliary of University Churches, and the League of Women Voters. She died at the home of her son in Ann Arbor, Michigan at the age of 75.

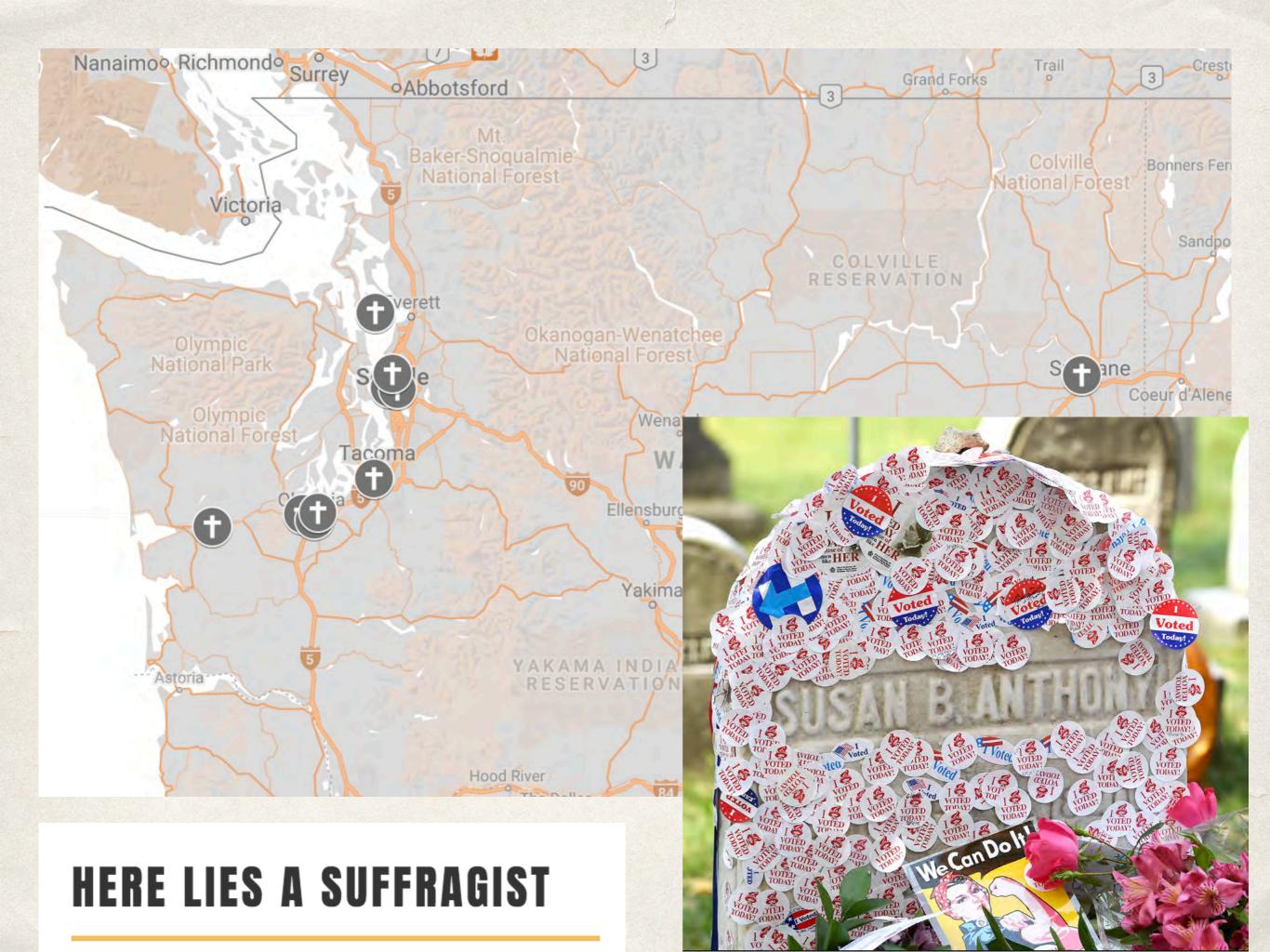
Bio by: Nils M. Solsvik Jr.

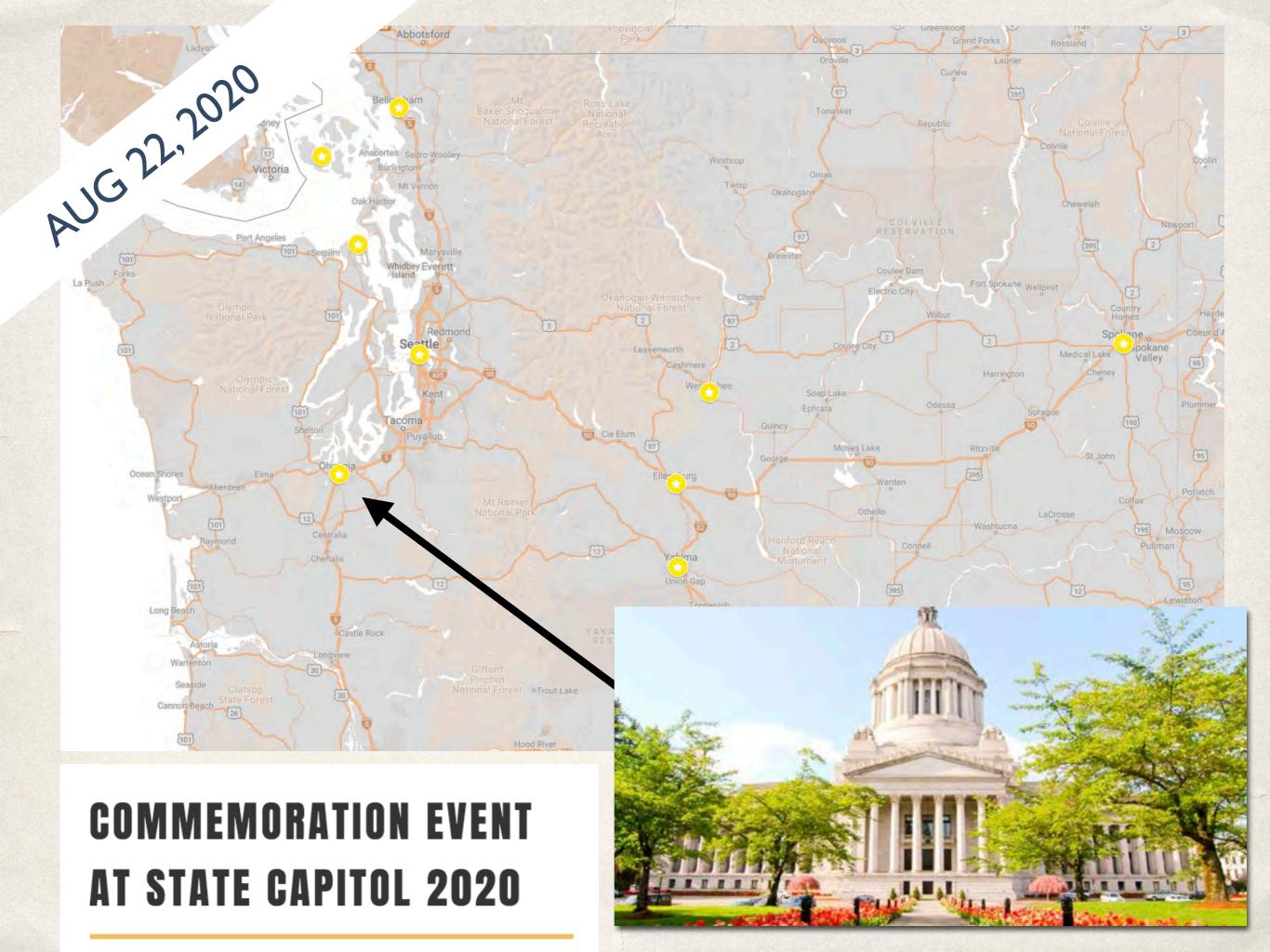
Family Members

Parents **Charles Sanford Knight** 1830-1911



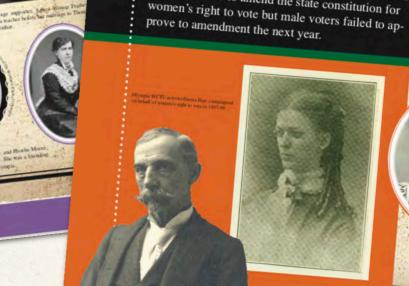
Added by Steve Frasher





IN-HOUSE AND FREE PANEL EXHIBITS

CURRICULUM





STITION NOTESTS

women campaigned to have their right to vote included in the constitution for the new state of Washington. National leaders including Pennsylvania suffragist Matilda Hindman came to the city to pressure the convention. She spoke at a Tacoma Hall meeting in August 1889 where Olympian Mary Porter presided. Instead, women's suffrage was a separate ballot issue which failed to pass, and Washington entered the union as a non-women's suffrage state. In 1897 a coalition of reform-minded legislators au thorized a vote to amend the state constitution for women's right to vote but male voters failed to ap-

t the Constitutional Convention held in Olympia in the summer of 1889,

×

The Suffrage Movement is in the Air IN THE 1870S to propose suffrage laws without success. However, their efforts came very close in 1881, and in 1883 the lawmakers enacted women's right to vote in the Washington Territory, effective November 23, 1883. Abigail Scott Duniway doggedly monitored the progress of the 1883 suffrage bill, often taking Olympia women with her to the legislature. Some stayed away, fearing their presence might derail the effort. Many Olympia women were advocates including Julia Rawson, Janet Moore, Emma Munson, Mary Saunders, Olive Manning, Margaret McFadden, Elizabeth Sabin, Eunice Dobbins and Mary Bal-

lard.

Amid ringing church bells and a gun salute, Olympians—

including D.R. Bigelow, Pamela Hale, Eliza Murphy and Ella Stork—met at Columbia Hall to celebrate the

suffrage victory.



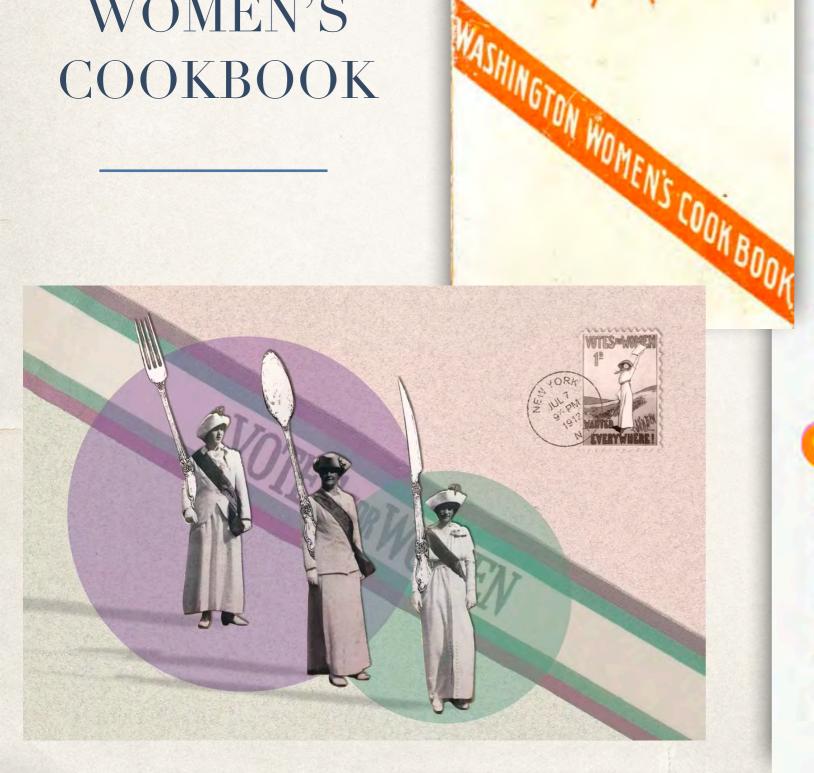
WASHINGTON STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY



VOTES FOR WOMEN: 100 YEARS AND COUNTING

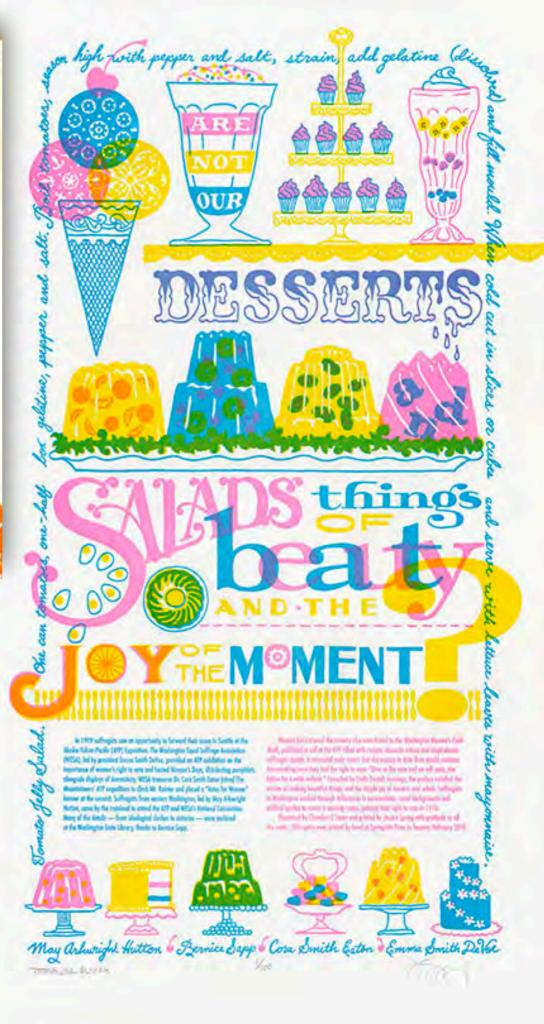


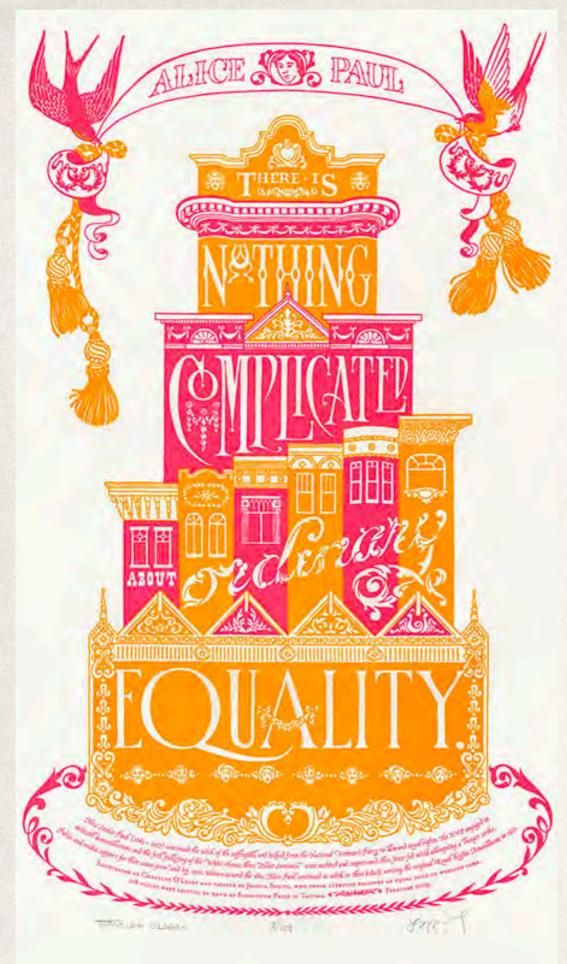
WASHINGTON WOMEN'S COOKBOOK



TES FOR WOMEN

GOOD THINGS TO CAT

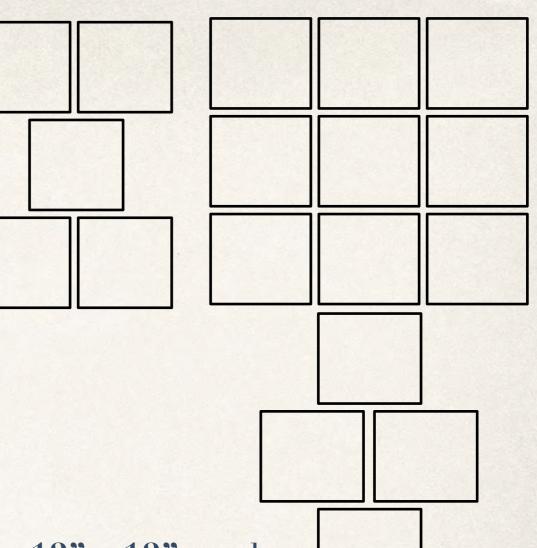






"I always feel the movement is a sort of mosaic. Each of us puts in one little stone, and then you get a great mosaic at the end." ~Alice Paul





In a 12" x 12" work

explore the *legacy* of suffrage & why voting *matters*

drawing inspiration from stories of our **local suffrage movement** as well as the **national movement**. Increased civic engagement of women in Washington

01

Celebrate historic and current Women of Washington

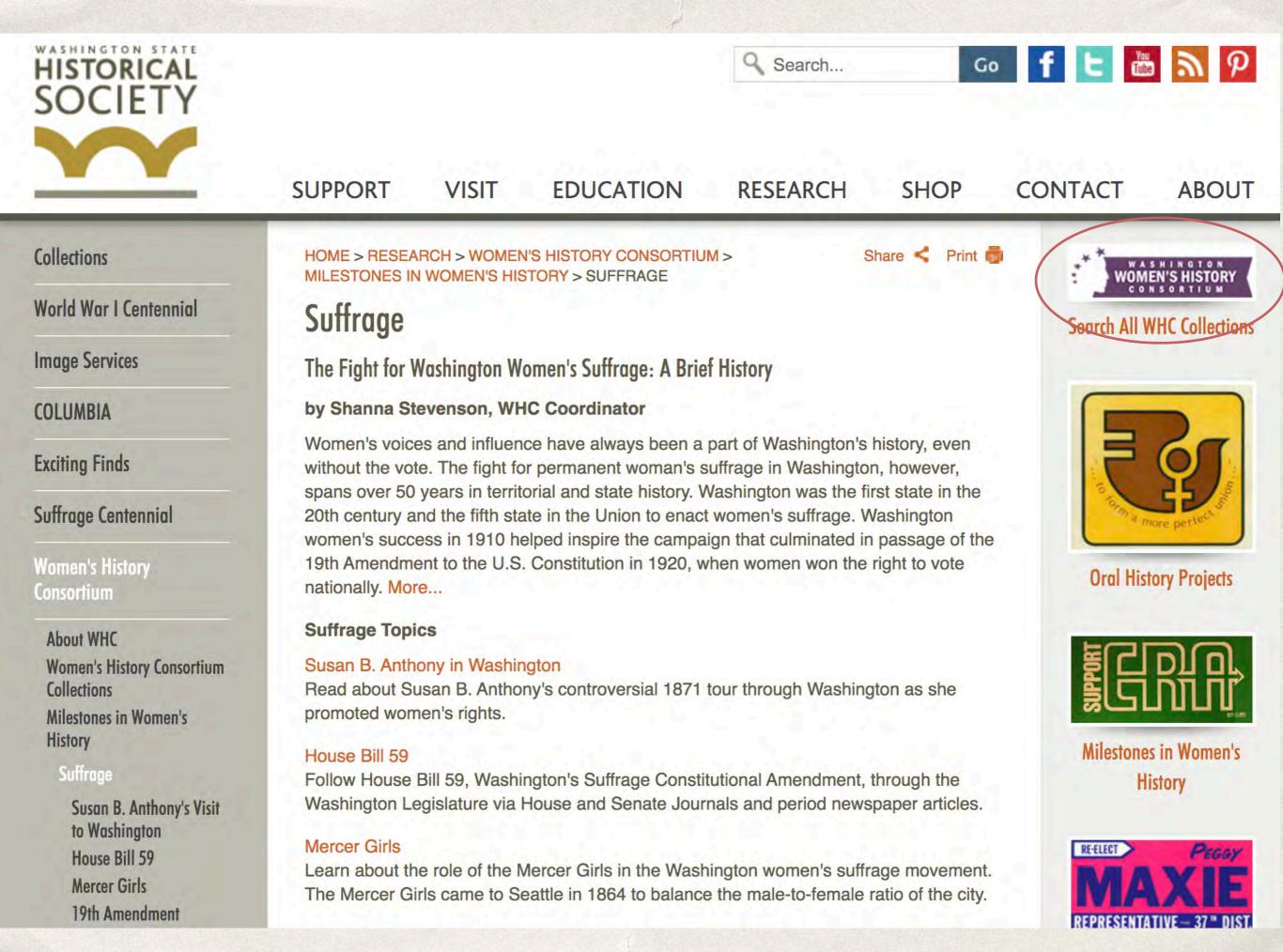
SUFFRAGE CENTENNIAL OUTCOMES Public will understand Washington's role & impact in the national suffrage movement

Public will understand long-term effects of the suffrage movement in empowering & advancing women in society

(04)

Public will understand where Washington State is today in terms of gender equality

03



HISTORICAL SOCIETY		Search	Go f E 🛅 🔊 🤇	
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COLUMBIA	suffrage	Image Use Policy		
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Suffrage Susan B. Anthony's Visit to Washington				
House Bill 59 Mercer Girls research h Amendment		Girls in the Washington women's suffrage 1864 to balance the male-to-female ratio		



Woman Suffrage Memorabilia A Site Devoted to Such Artifacts as Buttons, Post Cards, Ribbons, Sheet Music, and Ceramics	
Home Author Page Suffrage Ribbons Suffrage Buttons Ballots and Ballot Boxes China	
Toys and Games Suffrage Postcards Suffrage Journals	Voir the first

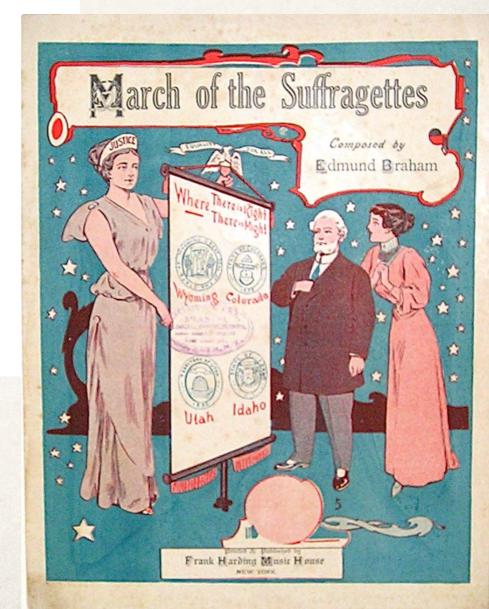


Sheet Music



womansuffragememorabilia.com

Kenneth Florey Collection





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